# Report Back: Listening Sessions with Environmental Justice Organizations in California

Community Concerns and Biomonitoring Priorities

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Impact Assessment Inc., on behalf of Biomonitoring California November 9, 2017

### **Objectives**

- Develop a list of concerns related to environmental contaminants and biomonitoring priorities, as identified by community, advocacy and Tribal organizations-across the state
- Lay the foundation for future engagement by educating environmental justice leaders about Biomonitoring California's previous studies and future plans

# Methods for collecting information from community organizations

#### Online survey

- Identify environmental concerns
- Learn who these organizations serve demographics, geographic reach
- How they engage community members

# Interviews and group meetings

- In-depth discussions about specific environmental hazards
- Whether or not they have or would use biomonitoring findings
- How biomonitoring can support their efforts

# Survey of Environmental Justice and Community Organizations

### Who participated?

- 48 organizations responded
- 1/3 from SF Bay Area
- Some outside of California
- EJ groups, community based organizations, academics, Tribes, government

Administration of the second second	NITORING IFORNIA CHEMICALS IN CALIFORNIANS	
Organizations inte	ested in Biomonitoring California 2	
Please provide some	basic information about your organization	n
* 1. Organization N  * 2. Mailing Address		1
Street Address		
Unit/Suite		
City		
State		
Zip Code		
County		
Zip Code		

#### Environmental issues addressed

#### Most common:

- Air Quality (73%)
- Water Quality (63%)
- Agriculture/Pesticides (56%)
- Consumer Products (48%)
- Food Contaminants (40%)

#### **Additional areas:**

- Brownfields
- Lead
- Mold/moisture
- Climate change
- Soil pollution
- Hazardous waste
- Clean energy
- Oil and gas production
- Toxics in building products
- Indoor air quality

### Types of services provided

#### Most common:

- Environmental Education (83%)
- Health Education (66%)
- Host community meetings (73%)
- Referrals to services (13%)
- Cultural or religious gatherings (10%)

#### **Additional services:**

- Policy advocacy and activism
- Trainings
- Case management
- Research and data collection
- Capacity building
- Participate in coalitions
- Online resources

## Demographics served

- 18 languages spoken/used by organizations surveyed
- Broad ethnic and racial diversity
- Organizations work with people throughout their lives



# Interviews And Group Meetings

# WHO DID WE MEET?

64 Individuals48 Organizations8 Regions



Oil extraction—located in a Los Angeles neighborhood

## Eight California Regions



# Exposure Pathways of Concern by Region

	Water	Air	Local Industry	Agricul- ture	Traffic/ Exhaust	_	Personal Products	1
North Coast								
San								
Francisco								
Bay								
Gold								
Country								
Central								
Valley								
Central								
Coast								
Inland Valley								
Los Angeles								
San Diego								

## Chemicals of Concern by Region

	Pesti- cides	Lead	Arsenic	Mercury	PCBs	Chromium		BPA/ phthalates	Nitrates
North Coast									
San Francisco Bay									
Gold Country									
Central Valley									
Central Coast									
Inland Valley									
Los Angeles									
San Diego									

## Health Concerns by Region

			Liver		Birth
	Cancer	Asthma	Disease	Allergies	Defects
North Coast					
San Francisco					
Bay					
Gold Country					
Central Valley					
Central Coast					
Inland Valley					
Los Angeles					
San Diego					

#### North Coast

- Occupational exposures
- Wood mills
- PG&E plants
- Radioactive materials
- Blue green algae



# How Biom CA can support North Coast Communities

- Include Native American Tribes in the regional study and engage them early
- Allow California Rural Indian Health Board to review study protocols
- Work with other trusted community groups
- Consider study of:
  - -Cyanotoxins/blue-green algae
  - Wood mill chemicals
  - Locally-used pesticides
- Biomonitor for as many chemicals as possible

## San Francisco Bay

- Richmond refineries
- Diesel and car exhaust
- Port of Oakland
- PG&E power plant in Bayview
- Fish from SF Bay
- Cement recycling plant in Bayview
- Nail salons



# How Biom CA can support San Francisco Bay Communities

- Reach out to groups that feel disenfranchised
- Further engage the region's diverse communities, particularly Latino and African-American
- Consider study of:
  - Oil extraction chemicals
  - -Cement recycling chemicals

## Gold Country

- Contamination from large animal lots
- Wildfire smoke
- Diesel and car exhaust
- Septic contamination



How Biom CA can support

Gold Country

Communities

- Work with Environmental Justice Coalition for Water (EJCW), a group who convenes scientific and community partners
- Consider study of:
  - –Fracking fluids
  - -Pharmaceuticals
  - -Silver nanoparticles

## Central Valley

- Agriculture/pesticides
- Hazardous waste facilities in Kettleman City and Buttonwillow
- Incinerator in Crow's Landing
- Synergistic effects of multiple chemicals



# How Biom CA can Support Central Valley Communities

- Build trust with Kettleman City residents by offering review of biomonitoring methods
- Work with local conveners in this region, like Center on Race, Poverty & the Environment
- Establish independent oversight/review when conducting local studies in communities

#### Central Coast

- Agriculture
- Groundwater
- Drinking water in schools



# How Biom CA can support Central Coast Communities

- Expand testing to include children
  - Concern about lead in water at schools and pesticides from nearby agriculture
- Consider study of:
  - -Chlorpyrifos
  - Chemicals commonly found in drinking water

### Inland Valley

- Riverside Agricultural Park
- Inland ports
- Railyards
- Santa Ana River
- Wildomar area
- Salton Sea
- Calexico/Mexicali border
- Diesel and car exhaust



How Biom CA can support Inland Valley Communities

- Establish Riverside and San
   Bernardino as regions
   independent from Imperial or Los
   Angeles counties
- Be aware of lack of trust with State agencies
- Consider adding biomonitoring studies to public health assessments done by CDPH

### Los Angeles

- Port of Los Angeles
- Fracking/oil extraction sites
- Exide plant
- Edwards Air Force Base
- Agricultural fields
- Old housing stock



How Biom CA can support Los Angeles Communities

- Consider study of:
  - –Fracking fluids
  - -Other oil extraction chemicals
- Highlight comparative study results within the region

## San Diego

- San Ysidro, Otay Mesa and Barrio Logan communities
- Imperial Beach
- Drinking water in schools
- Secondhand smoke exposure



How Biom CA can support
San Diego
Communities

- Include workers in the CARE Study
  - -Farm workers
  - -Workers at the border
  - -Nail salon workers
  - Others who work with chemicals (e.g., auto body workers)
- Consider study of:
  - -Diesel exhaust chemicals

# Common Recommendations - Research and methods

- Use community-based participatory methods in biomonitoring studies
- Add more chemicals to the CARE Study
- Consider studies that will lead to policy change versus individual behavior recommendations
- Be aware of litigation around community exposures and how biomonitoring results could influence legal proceedings

# Common Recommendations - Community engagement

- Reach out to EJ organizations to build trust with their communities
- Provide education and resources to partnering organizations so they can be informed partners
- Assist community organizations as they frame study findings for participants
- Maintain relationships with EJ groups
- Share findings through a meeting or webinar

# Common Recommendations - Communication

- Share outcomes of previous biomonitoring studies
- Share how biomonitoring studies have advanced policy
- Continue producing effective visuals to support Biomonitoring California's work, from outreach to results return

## Impact Assessment Inc.

under contract with Biomonitoring California

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