

Unweighted Results for the Biomonitoring Exposures Study - Expanded

The [Biomonitoring Exposures Study \(BEST\) - Expanded](#) is a continued joint effort between Biomonitoring California and the Kaiser Permanente Northern California (KPNC) Division of Research. Expanded BEST builds upon [BEST - Pilot](#) to measure environmental chemical exposures in KPNC members living in California’s Central Valley. The summary tables in this document describe the biomonitoring results for participants who took part in the study. These unweighted summaries are not directly applicable to the wider population of Central California due to special emphasis on sampling Hispanics and Asian/Pacific Islanders in the study. To view the weighted summaries, please visit the [Biomonitoring California website](#).

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Environmental Phenols

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
Benzophenone-3 (Oxybenzone)	Benzophenone-3	µg/L	218	73.4 (51.9, 103)	12.5	64.4	479	6870	92.2%	1.00 µg/L
Bisphenol A (BPA)	Bisphenol A	µg/L	218	1.40 (1.19, 1.64)	0.728	1.55	3.25	7.18	96.3%	0.100 µg/L
Butyl paraben	Butyl Paraben	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	<LOD	0.542	12.7	33.5%	0.200 µg/L
Ethyl paraben	Ethyl Paraben	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	<LOD	18.0	183	47.7%	1.00 µg/L
Methyl paraben	Methyl Paraben	µg/L	218	77.4 (59.7, 100)	26.2	95.3	334	994	94.5%	1.00 µg/L
Propyl paraben	Propyl Paraben	µg/L	218	10.9 (8.26, 14.5)	1.19	11.6	56.1	319	76.1%	1.00 µg/L
Triclosan	Triclosan	µg/L	218	12.4 (9.05, 17.0)	2.25	9.11	67.1	851	98.6%	0.100 µg/L

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Herbicides

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
2,4-Dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D)	2_4-D	µg/L	218	0.186 (0.159, 0.217)	0.0828	0.166	0.389	1.53	82.6%	0.0500 µg/L

Metals

Measured in Blood

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
Cadmium	Cadmium	µg/L	315	0.266 (0.249, 0.285)	0.175	0.249	0.393	0.927	100%	0.0111 µg/L
Lead	Lead	µg/dL	315	0.841 (0.776, 0.911)	0.484	0.825	1.38	2.61	100%	0.0109 µg/dL
Manganese	Manganese	µg/L	315	9.55 (9.24, 9.87)	7.91	9.57	11.7	15.9	100%	1.00 µg/L
Mercury	Mercury	µg/L	315	0.826 (0.731, 0.933)	0.437	0.814	1.77	4.88	99.7%	0.0294 µg/L

Metals

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
Arsenic	Arsenic	µg/L	218	11.2 (9.74, 13.0)	5.68	11.4	20.8	73.1	100%	0.0493 µg/L
Cadmium	Cadmium	µg/g creatinine	218	0.242 (0.219, 0.267)	0.151	0.233	0.396	0.901	93.1%	0.0420 µg/L
Cobalt	Cobalt	µg/L	218	0.192 (0.166, 0.223)	0.100	0.182	0.343	1.35	99.1%	0.0113 µg/L
Manganese	Manganese	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	0.0655	0.115	0.416	59.6%	0.0499 µg/L
Mercury	Mercury	µg/L	218	0.201 (0.168, 0.241)	0.100	0.222	0.478	1.59	93.6%	0.0163 µg/L
Molybdenum	Molybdenum	µg/L	218	46.7 (41.2, 53.1)	25.2	51.2	90.6	207	100%	0.0736 µg/L
Thallium	Thallium	µg/L	218	0.177 (0.159, 0.196)	0.129	0.199	0.295	0.465	99.1%	0.00982 µg/L
Tungsten	Tungsten	µg/L	218	0.0787 (0.0667, 0.0929)	0.0401	0.0789	0.168	0.563	96.3%	0.00493 µg/L
Uranium	Uranium	µg/L	218	0.00770 (0.00642, 0.00923)	0.00323	0.00775	0.0161	0.0807	86.2%	0.00134 µg/L

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Organochlorine Pesticides

Measured in Serum

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
beta-Hexachlorocyclohexane (beta-HCH)	b-HCH	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	8.73	62.9	47.5%	0.00800 ng/mL
Dichlorodiphenyldichloroethane (DDE) [para,para isomer]	para,para-DDT and/or para,para-DDE	ng/g lipid	217	271 (235, 312)	128	234	561	1970	100%	0.0160 ng/mL
Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) [ortho,para isomer]	ortho,para-DDT	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	4.1%	0.00800 ng/mL
Dichlorodiphenyltrichloroethane (DDT) [para,para isomer]	para,para-DDT	ng/g lipid	217	2.16 (1.96, 2.38)	<LOD	1.88	3.28	8.86	70.0%	0.00800 ng/mL
Hexachlorobenzene (HCB)	HCB	ng/g lipid	217	8.93 (8.50, 9.37)	6.99	8.75	11.3	17.5	100%	0.0106 ng/mL
Oxychlordane	Chlordane	ng/g lipid	217	4.08 (3.61, 4.61)	1.98	4.33	8.01	20.3	85.3%	0.00800 ng/mL
trans-Nonachlor	Chlordane	ng/g lipid	217	7.40 (6.40, 8.55)	3.69	8.11	15.7	38.1	88.0%	0.00800 ng/mL

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Organophosphate Pesticides

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
2-Isopropyl-4-methyl-6-hydroxypyrimidine (IMPY)	Diazanone	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	<LOD	0.107	0.849	38.5%	0.0500 µg/L
3,5,6-Trichloro-2-pyridinol (TCPy)	Chlorpyrifos (Chlorpyrifos methyl)	µg/L	218	0.974 (0.878, 1.08)	<LOD	1.02	1.54	3.44	75.7%	0.500 µg/L

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Other Pesticides

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
N,N-Diethyl-3-methylbenzamide (DEET)	DEET	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	<LOD	0.122	0.332	41.3%	0.0500 µg/L

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Perchlorate

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
Perchlorate	Perchlorate	µg/L	218	2.87 (2.52, 3.28)	1.69	3.00	4.79	16.8	100%	0.0100 µg/L

Perfluoroalkyl and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFASs)

Measured in Serum

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
2-(N-Ethyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamido) acetic acid [Et-PFOSA-AcOH]	Et-PFOSA-AcOH	ng/mL	337	*	<LOD	<LOD	0.0208	0.0865	49.0%	0.00682 ng/mL
2-(N-Methyl-perfluorooctane sulfonamido) acetic acid [Me-PFOSA-AcOH]	Me-PFOSA-AcOH	ng/mL	337	0.116 (0.104, 0.129)	0.0591	0.117	0.217	0.595	97.6%	0.0114 ng/mL
Perfluorodecanoic acid (PFDeA)	PFDeA	ng/mL	337	0.188 (0.173, 0.205)	0.106	0.188	0.305	0.662	82.5%	0.0877 ng/mL
Perfluorododecanoic acid (PFDoA)	PFDoA	ng/mL	337	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	3.3%	0.148 ng/mL
Perfluoroheptanoic acid (PFHpA)	PFHpA	ng/mL	337	*	<LOD	0.0228	0.0545	0.144	64.7%	0.0121 ng/mL
Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid (PFHxS)	PFHxS	ng/mL	337	1.03 (0.937, 1.13)	0.615	1.12	1.78	3.57	99.1%	0.0538 ng/mL
Perfluorononanoic acid (PFNA)	PFNA	ng/mL	337	0.787 (0.726, 0.853)	0.535	0.846	1.26	2.46	99.1%	0.0282 ng/mL
Perfluorooctanoic acid (PFOA)	PFOA	ng/mL	337	1.49 (1.36, 1.63)	1.02	1.65	2.42	4.57	99.1%	0.0426 ng/mL
Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid (PFOS)	PFOS	ng/mL	337	5.21 (4.77, 5.69)	3.34	5.31	8.70	17.6	99.4%	0.0943 ng/mL
Perfluorooctane sulfonamide (PFOSA)	PFOSA	ng/mL	337	*	<LOD	<LOD	0.0228	0.0954	28.2%	0.0212 ng/mL
Perfluoroundecanoic acid (PFUA)	PFUA	ng/mL	337	0.106 (0.0958, 0.117)	0.0567	0.112	0.205	0.502	83.4%	0.0371 ng/mL

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Phthalates

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
Mono-benzyl phthalate (MBzP)	Benzylbutyl phthalate (BzBP)	µg/L	218	6.00 (5.13, 7.02)	3.00	6.03	11.9	54.8	100%	0.200 µg/L
Mono-cyclohexyl phthalate (MCHP)	Dicyclohexyl phthalate (DCHP)	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.46%	0.100 µg/L
Mono-(3-carboxypropyl) phthalate [MCPP]	Di-n-octyl phthalate (DnOP)	µg/L	218	1.91 (1.62, 2.24)	0.943	1.77	4.19	16.0	99.1%	0.100 µg/L
Mono-(2-ethyl-5-carboxypentyl) phthalate [MECPP]	Di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate (DEHP)	µg/L	218	9.72 (8.51, 11.1)	5.56	10.2	18.6	47.9	100%	0.190 µg/L
Mono-(2-ethyl-5-hydroxyhexyl) phthalate (MEHHP)	Di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate (DEHP)	µg/L	218	6.19 (5.37, 7.13)	3.58	6.81	11.8	31.3	99.5%	0.190 µg/L
Mono-2-ethylhexyl phthalate (MEHP)	Di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate (DEHP)	µg/L	218	1.89 (1.60, 2.23)	0.909	2.08	4.31	13.7	93.6%	0.190 µg/L
Mono-(2-ethyl-5-oxohexyl) phthalate (MEOHP)	Di-2-ethylhexyl phthalate (DEHP)	µg/L	218	4.43 (3.86, 5.09)	2.45	4.66	7.96	19.7	99.5%	0.100 µg/L
Mono-ethyl phthalate (MEP)	Diethyl phthalate (DEP)	µg/L	218	52.4 (43.9, 62.6)	21.2	46.1	110	826	100%	0.460 µg/L
Mono-isobutyl phthalate (MIBP)	Di-isobutyl phthalate (DIBP)	µg/L	218	7.12 (6.21, 8.16)	3.84	6.71	12.0	38.0	94.0%	1.60 µg/L
Mono-n-butyl phthalate (MnBP)	Dibutyl phthalate (DBP), Benzylbutyl phthalate (BzBP)	µg/L	218	14.3 (12.4, 16.6)	7.74	16.2	27.8	79.7	98.2%	0.910 µg/L

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Polybrominated Diphenyl Ethers (PBDEs)

Measured in Serum

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
BDE 017 (2,2',4-Tribromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 17	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0%	0.00770 ng/mL
BDE 028 (2,4,4'-Tribromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 28	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	2.41	5.38	48.8%	0.00800 ng/mL
BDE 047 (2,2',4,4'-Tetrabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 47	ng/g lipid	217	20.3 (17.8, 23.2)	9.77	21.7	37.0	119	98.6%	0.0165 ng/mL
BDE 066 (2,3',4,4'-Tetrabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 66	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	1.4%	0.00800 ng/mL
BDE 085 (2,2',3,4,4'-Pentabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 85	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	2.34	9.2%	0.00800 ng/mL
BDE 099 (2,2',4,4',5-Pentabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 99	ng/g lipid	217	4.31 (3.77, 4.92)	2.03	3.84	8.55	27.0	89.4%	0.00898 ng/mL
BDE 100 (2,2',4,4',6-Pentabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 100	ng/g lipid	217	4.31 (3.76, 4.94)	1.85	4.11	8.89	26.2	86.6%	0.00800 ng/mL
BDE 153 (2,2',4,4',5,5'-Hexabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 153	ng/g lipid	217	11.1 (9.73, 12.8)	5.72	10.3	20.0	65.6	93.1%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 154 (2,2',4,4',5,6'-Hexabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 154	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	3.7%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 183 (2,2',3,4,4',5,6-Heptabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 183	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.5%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 196 (2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6'-Octabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 196	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.5%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 197 (2,2',3,3',4,4',6,6'-Octabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 197	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	3.81	9.7%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 201 (2,2',3,3',4,5',6,6'-Octabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 201	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.5%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 202 (2,2',3,3',5,5',6,6'-Octabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 202	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.5%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 203 (2,2',3,4,4',5,5',6-Octabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 203	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.5%	0.0160 ng/mL
BDE 206 (2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5',6-Nonabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 206	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.9%	0.0200 ng/mL
BDE 207 (2,2',3,3',4,4',5,6,6'-Nonabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 207	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	4.30	5.1%	0.0200 ng/mL
BDE 208 (2,2',3,3',4,5,5',6,6'-Nonabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 208	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.9%	0.0200 ng/mL
BDE 209 (2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5',6,6'-Decabromodiphenyl ether)	BDE 209	ng/g lipid	190	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.5%	0.257 ng/mL

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs)

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
1-Hydroxynaphthalene (1-NAP)	Naphthalene	pg/mL	218	1100 (919, 1320)	472	1050	2670	12400	99.1%	25 pg/mL
1-Hydroxyphenanthrene (1-PHEN)	Phenanthrene	pg/mL	218	99.6 (87.0, 114)	60.7	104	182	445	97.7%	10 pg/mL
1-Hydroxypyrene (1-PYR)	Pyrene	pg/mL	218	100 (86.4, 116)	52.0	100	201	556	91.3%	20 pg/mL
2-Hydroxyfluorene (2-FLUO)	Fluorene	pg/mL	218	191 (166, 220)	102	193	357	1150	98.6%	20 pg/mL
2-Hydroxynaphthalene (2-NAP)	Naphthalene	pg/mL	218	3830 (3260, 4500)	1680	4040	10000	22200	100%	20 pg/mL
2-Hydroxyphenanthrene (2-PHEN)	Phenanthrene	pg/mL	218	35.1 (31.0, 39.6)	20.0	37.2	63.6	164	89.9%	10 pg/mL
3-Hydroxyfluorene (3-FLUO)	Fluorene	pg/mL	218	87.9 (75.5, 102)	43.9	77.5	156	844	90.4%	20 pg/mL
3-Hydroxyphenanthrene (3-PHEN)	Phenanthrene	pg/mL	218	53.6 (46.7, 61.6)	31.6	55.9	97.9	278	93.1%	10 pg/mL
9-Hydroxyfluorene (9-FLUO)	Fluorene	pg/mL	218	248 (218, 283)	138	249	459	1210	97.2%	37 pg/mL

Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)

Measured in Serum

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
PCB 066 (2,3',4,4'-Tetrachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 066	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	1.90	8.3%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 074 (2,4,4',5-Tetrachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 074	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	1.67	4.27	11.6	52.5%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 099 (2,2',4,4',5-Pentachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 099	ng/g lipid	217	2.05 (1.87, 2.25)	<LOD	1.83	3.17	6.62	65.4%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 101 (2,2',4,5,5'-Pentachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 101	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	3.2%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 105 (2,3,3',4,4'-Pentachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 105	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	2.74	22.1%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 118 (2,3',4,4',5-Pentachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 118	ng/g lipid	217	3.17 (2.85, 3.54)	1.82	2.90	5.21	12.0	84.3%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 138 (2,2',3,4,4',5'-Hexachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 138	ng/g lipid	217	6.01 (5.30, 6.83)	2.92	5.69	13.5	30.2	94.9%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 153 (2,2',4,4',5,5'-Hexachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 153	ng/g lipid	217	12.5 (10.7, 14.4)	5.30	12.0	29.5	73.1	98.2%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 156 (2,3,3',4,4',5-Hexachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 156	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	1.98	4.18	9.90	57.1%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 170 (2,2',3,3',4,4',5-Heptachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 170	ng/g lipid	217	4.25 (3.71, 4.86)	1.72	4.28	9.57	21.9	80.6%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 180 (2,2',3,4,4',5,5'-Heptachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 180	ng/g lipid	217	11.8 (10.1, 13.9)	4.43	12.7	31.4	73.8	97.2%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 183 (2,2',3,4,4',5',6-Heptachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 183	ng/g lipid	217	*	<LOD	1.63	2.94	6.67	52.1%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 187 (2,2',3,4',5,5',6-Heptachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 187	ng/g lipid	217	3.96 (3.45, 4.54)	1.64	3.70	9.11	21.0	77.4%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 194 (2,2',3,3',4,4',5,5'-Octachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 194	ng/g lipid	217	2.93 (2.58, 3.32)	<LOD	2.78	6.19	13.6	66.4%	0.00800 ng/mL
PCB 203 (2,2',3,4,4',5,5',6-Octachlorobiphenyl)	PCB 203	ng/g lipid	217	2.98 (2.63, 3.37)	<LOD	2.70	6.29	13.4	68.2%	0.00800 ng/mL

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group

Pyrethroid Pesticides

Measured in Urine

Chemical measured	Indicates Exposure to	Units	Number of people tested	Geometric mean (95% Confidence Interval)	Selected Percentiles				Detection Frequency	Limit of Detection (LOD), wet-weight
					25th	50th	75th	95th		
3-Phenoxybenzoic acid (3-PBA)	Cyhalothrin, cypermethrin, deltamethrin, fenpropathrin, permethrin, and/or tralomethrin	µg/L	218	0.741 (0.620, 0.886)	0.331	0.800	1.61	5.92	94.0%	0.0500 µg/L
4-Fluoro-3-phenoxybenzoic acid (4F-3-PBA)	Cyfluthrin	µg/L	218	*	<LOD	<LOD	<LOD	0.0936	15.6%	0.0500 µg/L
Trans-3-(2,2-dichlorovinyl)-2,2-dimethylcyclopropane carboxylic acid (Trans-DCCA)	Cyfluthrin, cypermethrin, permethrin	µg/L	218	0.488 (0.405, 0.588)	0.213	0.434	1.22	6.00	93.1%	0.0500 µg/L

*Geometric mean was not calculated because the chemical was found in less than 65% of the study group